## **INDEX**

A 11	
Accidents, 101	Capstone, see Pyramidion
Adams, John Quincy, 9	Carbery, Thomas, 19, 21
Alston, Willis, 4	Casey, Lieutenant Colonel Thomas
American Party, see Know-Nothing Party	Lincoln, 42-43, 44, 54, 57-58, 87, 97,
American Revolution, 1	103, 104, 105, 106, 109, 114
Apex, see Pyramidion	begins work on foundation, 59-67
Appropriations, 49, 76-77, 78, 88, 89, 101,	completes the Monument, 89-97
108, 109	plans for obelisk, 73-77
decline, 93	plans for superstructure, 56-58
denied, 26, 30	pyramidion, 78-85
for dedication, 86	relations with Corcoran, 45
for foundation, 36, 42, 49, 54, 56, 73,	modifications of Monument, 47-49
78	relations with Building Committee,
for mausoleum, 5	44-45
for McMillan Plan, 112	relations with Society, 45-46
for memorial stones, 93	solves foundation problem, 47-49
for opening of Monument, 99	Casey, Brevet Major General Silas, 42
from states and territories, 30	Chipman, Norton P., 32, 36
opposition to, 37	Civil War, 25, 28, 114
recommended, 33, 97	effect on contributions, 23, 28
to resume construction, 37	Claiborne, William, 4
to Society, 26	
Arthur, Chester A., President, 82, 87	Clark, Edward, 38, 45, 57, 58, 82
Arthur, Chester A., Tresident, 82, 87	Clay, Henry, 9
Pahaaak Laka 04 05 110	Congress, 16, 23, 46, 52, 53, 94-95, 97,
Babcock Lake, 94, 95, 110	108
Babylonian Architecture, 13	failure to act, 14, 36, 96
Barnard, Brevet Major General John G.,	House Committee on Public Buildings
36	and Grounds, 14
Bell, M. E., 82	McMillan Plan, 112
Bingham, Colonel Theodore A., 102, 108	Senate Committee on Public Buildings
Blacksmith Shop, 59, 60, 86	and Grounds, 103
Blake, John, 40-41	special commission for dedication, 86
Board of Engineers for Fortifications,	Casey's plan for completing
36-37	Monument, 94-95
Boiler house, 89-90	select committee on foundation, 32,
Brent, John Carroll, 32	33, 34-36, 37
Briggs, John A. (marble contractor),	See also Appropriations
63, 64	See also Building Committee
Briggs, Samuel, 26	Congressional Resolutions, 14
Bronze Plaque, 104-105	See also Equestrian statue
Buchanan, President James, 5-6	Continental Congress, 1, 2, 4
Building Committee (Joint Committee,	Contractors, 17, 112
1878), 44-45, 54, 66, 67, 69, 70, 80, 93,	problems, 62, 64, 76, 90
95, 110	See also individual contractors
members, 44	Contributions, 20, 27, 31-32
Building Committee (Society, 1848), 16,	Ives' role, 28
17, 18, 19, 20, 92, 109	problems, 9, 14, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27,
See also Thomas Carbery	28
Burnham, Daniel H., 111	use of agents, 9

Corcoran, William W., 38, 44, 45-46, 57, Force, Peter, 8 58, 82, 87, 103 Foundation Cornerstone, 19, 76, 82 Casey's plan, 54-56 Corps of Engineers, 39, 41, 46, 62, 104, criticism, 47 105, 106, 107, 113, 114 inspections, 19, 27, 33 custody of Monument, 97 See also Ives Report Marshall Report, 33-34, 36 See also Kingman Report Craighill, Colonel Williams P., 58 See also Marshall Report Cranch, Judge William, 8 Friebus, Gustav, 44 Frishmuth, William, 81 Dallas, George W., 9 Fund Raising, see Contributions Davis, Captain George W., 42, 43, 44, 58, 62, 64, 76, 84, 125 fn. 65 Gallatin, Albert, 9 Deaths, 102 Gillette, Major Douglas H., 113 Dedication, 86-87 Gilmore, Lieutenant Colonel Delays, 6, 17, 59, 62, 63, 67-68, 69 Ouincy A., 39 76, 81, 103 Grant, Lieutenant Colonel Ulysses S. Designs, see Equestrian statue, Mills III, 112 Design, Story Plan Grant, President Ulysses S., 38 Director of Public Buildings and Public Greek Architecture, 11, 13 Parks of the National Capital, see Greek Revival Architecture, 4, 11, Office of Public Buildings and 13-14, 17 Grounds Green, Bernard Richardson, 43-44, 58, Doorways, 78, 90-91, 94 78-80, 84, 105-106 Dougherty, William, 17, 18, 20 Greenough, Horatio, 6, 15 relations with Know-Nothings, 26 Duane, Lieutenant Colonel James C., 39 Hamlin, Talbot, 13-14 Harper, Robert Goodloe, 4 Early, William (blue stone contractor), 17 Hayes, President Rutherford B., 41, 46, Edwards, A. L., 44 57, 58, 76 Egyptian Architecture, 9, 11, 13, 23, 55, Heating System, 102 Hepburn, David, 18 Elevator, 61, 73-74, 76, 77, 89-90, Hill, James G., 38, 58 94, 99, 102 Houdon, Jean, 6 electric system, 107-108, 130 fn. 43 Huger, Benjamin, 5 heating system, 102 Humphreys, Major General Andrew P., inspections, 106, 107, 109 32, 33, 38, 41, 42, 52, 58 problems, 106-107 select committee on foundation, See also Otis Brothers and Company 32, 33 Ellsworth, Oliver, 1 Huxtable, Ada Louise Embankment, 70 on Mills design, 49-52 Emery, Mathew G., 19 **Equestrian Statue** Interior Walls, problems with Resolution of 1783, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 condensation, 92, 105-106 Resolution of 1799, 3, 6 Ives, Lieutenant Joseph C., 27-28 Resolution of 1803, 5 Ives Report (1859), 28, 33, 40-41 Expenses, 44, 59, 76, 89, 97, 99, 100, 108, 113 Fillmore, President Millard, 9 J. B. White and Brothers (Portland cement contractors), 62 Floor, 92 Jackson, President Andrew, 8 Florentine Gothic Architecture, 52 Johnson, President Andrew, 30 Floyd, John (Secretary of War), 27

Joint Commission on the Construction of	May, Congressman Henry, 26, 27
the Washington National Monument,	McKim, Charles F., 111
38, 41, 44, 46, 58, 63, 76, 93, 94, 95,	McLaughlin, P. H., 67, 84
96, 97, 103, 105, 109, 111	McMillan Plan, 110, 111-112
appointed, 37	McMillan, Sen. James, 111
dedication, 86	Mead, Larkin G., 94
dissolved, 97	Meigs, General Montgomery C., 57-58
Kingman report, 40-42	Memorial Stones, 21-22, 73, 78, 89,
Story Plan, 52-53	92, 104
supports Casey, 49, 59, 61, 74, 80,	Alabama, 21
91, 103, 104	American Medical Association, 21
	criticism of, 93
Kingman, Lieutenant Dan C., 39	Masons, 93
Kingman Report, 39-42, 47	Odd-Fellows, 93
Know-Nothing Party, 25-27, 46, 74	Sons of Temperance, 93
See also Pope's Stone	See also Lapidarium
Kurtz, Lieutenant Colonel John D., 39	Mifflin, Thomas, 1
	Mills, Robert, 9, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23
L'Enfant, Pierre Charles, 2, 15, 16, 111	See also Mills Design
Labor Force, 18, 59, 66	Mills Design, 9-15, 21, 27, 53, 57, 58, 90,
granite cutters, 66-67	93-94, 97, 98, 111
marble cutters, 66	criticism, 13-14, 34, 36, 37-38, 46,
problems, 62, 67, 81	47, 49-52, 57, 58, 93, 97
recruiting, 59, 65	Moore, Charles, 98
reorganization, 73	Wioore, Charles, 36
skilled workers, 65	National Capitol Park and Planning
•	Commission, 112
stonecutters, 66, 67	National Park Service, 105, 114
wages, 18, 64, 65, 66, 67	Navarre, B. F., 44
Lapidarium, 22, 59, 93	Newton, John, 82
Latrobe, Benjamin, 4, 9, 11	
Lee Marble Company, 63-64, 77	Nicholas, John, 4
Lee, Arthur, 1	Nott, Abraham, 4
Lee, Henry, 3, 4	Obaliah Water Dura Care Care 100
Lighting System, 78, 89, 92, 102	Obelisk Water Proofing Company, 106
Lightning, 90, 91-92	Office of Public Buildings and Grounds,
M 11 (0	custody of, 97, 99, 102, 103, 104,
Machinery, 60	106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112
Macon, Nathaniel, 4	See also Bingham
Madison, Dolley, 19	See also Wilson
Madison, James, 8	Olmstead, Frederick Law, Jr., 98, 111,
Mall, 15, 16, 87, 111, 112	113
Marble Lodge, 104, 109-110	Otis Brothers and Company, 74, 90, 107
Marsh, George Perkins, 55-56, 58, 78,	
80, 85	Peale, Charles, 2
work with Casey, 56, 57	Phoenix Iron Company, 74
Marshall, John, 2, 8	Polk, President James K., 9, 16, 19,
Marshall, Lieutenant William Louis, 33	20
See also Marshall Report, 33	Poore, Ben Perley, 86
Marshall Report	Pope's Stone, 25-26
first report, 33-34	Proctor, Redfield (Secretary of War),
second report, 34, 36, 40-41	105
Massachusetts Marble Company, 77	Public Buildings and Parks of the
Mausoleum, 4-6	National Capitol, 106

Pyramidion, 77, 78-85, 89, 91-92, 102 Victorian Architecture, 40, 49-52 apex, 81-84, 91 Visitors, 85, 96-97, 100-104, 107, 108, shutters, 85 109 windows, 85 attendance, 90, 100 capstone, 81-82 comfort of, 102 special requests to use Monument. Quarries, 63, 76, 77 101-102 Baltimore County, MD, 62, 63 Potomac Valley, 19 War Department, 45, 96, 97, 107, 109 Sheffield, MA, 62, 63 custody of Monument, 95, 96 Westchester County, NY, 17 War of 1812, 5 Washington Centennial, 6, 32, 36 Reception Room, 102 Washington, DC, 1, 2, 15, 111 See also Mall Safety, 19, 60, 67, 89, 102-103, 107 Washington, George, 1, 16, 39, 86, See also lightning See also Ives Report centennial of birth, 6, 32, 37 Seaton, William W., 8 portraits and statues, 1, 2, 6, 94 Select Committee, 34 See also Washington Centennial Sherman, Senator, 87 Washington, John A., 6 Sisson, Hugh (marble contractor), 63, 64, Washington, Martha, 3 77, 91 Washington Monument Site, selection of, 14, 15-16 closings, 101 Smith, Samuel H., 8 criticism of, 29, 97-98 Society, See Washington National hours of operation, 99, 100 Monument Society maintenance, 108, 109, 111 Spofford, Mr., 57 opening of, 97, 99 St. Gaudens, Augustus, 111 operating costs, 99, 100 Stairs, 73, 75-76, 77, 89 praise of, 97, 98 Stone-dressing, change in industry, 17 requests to use the Monument, Stonecutters Shed, 59-60 100, 101 Story Plan, 52-54 staff, 99, 100, 103 Story, William Wetmore, 52 visitors hours, 101, 103 Strikes, see Contractors, problems workday, 99 Stuart, Charles, 6 Washington National Monument Society, Stuart, Fred E., 47 7, 13, 17, 23, 27, 30, 37, 38, 53, 57, Suicides, 102 97, 107, 108, 109 Symington, Thomas (marble contractor), advises Joint Commission on Story 17, 18, 19 Plln, 52-53 bronze plaque, 104, 105 Taylor, Zachary, 9 control of, 26-27 Terrace, 33, 70, 78, 90, 95, 97, 110-111 criticism of, 9 Thomas, Charles, 1 expenses, 17, 20, 21, 97 formation, 7-9 Thomas, George M., 99 Toner, Dr. Joseph M., 76 fund raising, 9 Tower, Brevet Major General John G., incorporation, 27 internal affairs, 23, 25 36 Kingman Report, 40-42 Towers, John T., 25 members, 8 memorial stones, 21-22, 105 van Brunt, Henry, 13, 52 plans for dedication, 86 Van Ness, John P., 8 records, 46, 73, 109 Vandalism, 25, 60, 95-96, 103-104 Vanderlyn, John, 6 relations with Congress, 25, 32, 46

Story Plan, 54
transfer of Monument, 38
See also Building Committee
See also Watterston
Watterston, George, 7-8, 14
Webster, Daniel, 9
William M. Poindexter and Company
(architects), 110
Wilson, Colonel John M., 97, 99, 102,
103, 104, 107, 109, 110
Winthrop, Congressman Robert C.,
19, 53, 56, 57, 58
Work Force, see Labor Force
Wright, Brevet Major General Horatio
G., 36, 58